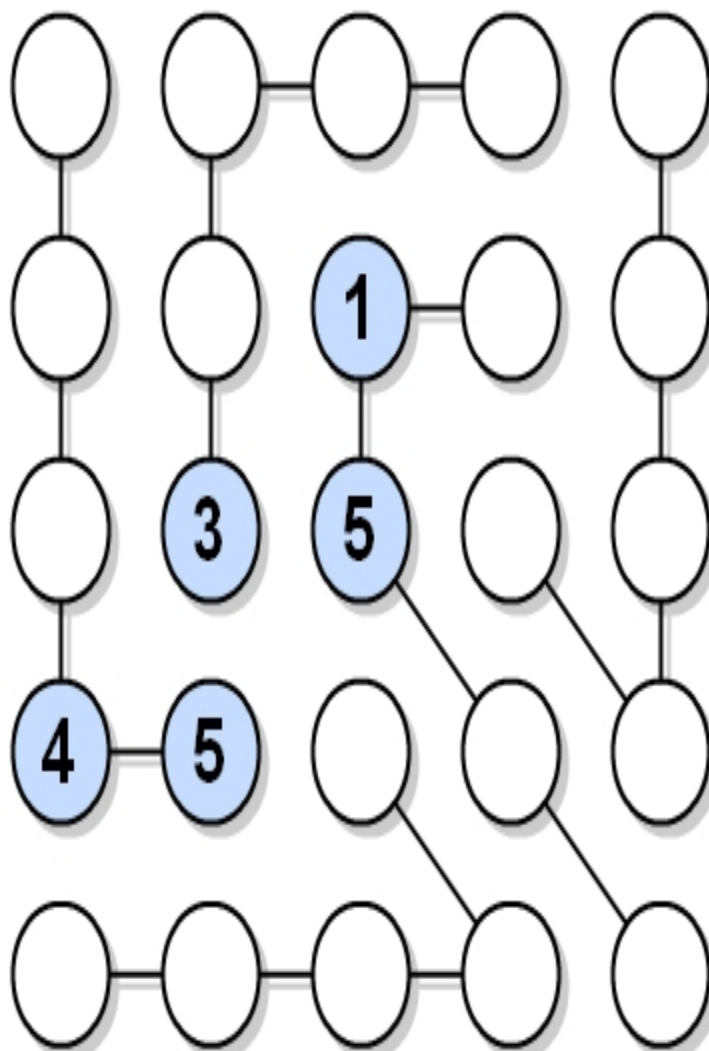


Easy

Medium

Hard

Play
More



1

2

3

4

5

C

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