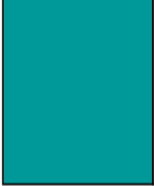
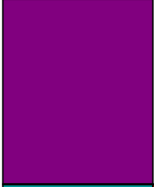
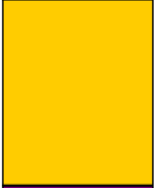
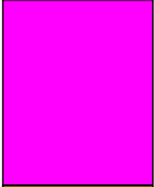
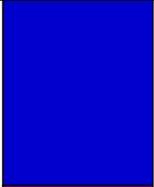
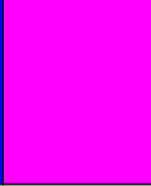
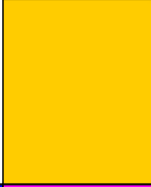
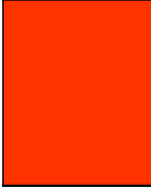
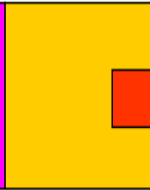
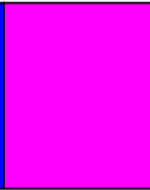
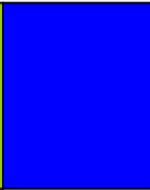
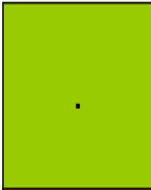
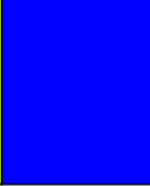
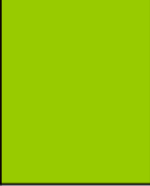
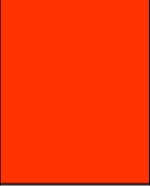


START



Double-click to add title



**Game
Cards**